

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
DEMOGRAPHICS													
Are you:	Male					50.0	9	25.0	2	42.3	11	35.3	36
	Female					50.0	9	75.0	6	57.7	15	64.7	66
How old are you?	10 or younger					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15					38.9	7	0.0	0	26.9	7	5.8	6
	16					61.1	11	0.0	0	42.3	11	0.0	0
	17					0.0	0	75.0	6	23.1	6	0.0	0
	18					0.0	0	25.0	2	7.7	2	0.0	0
	19 or older					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10					100.0	18	0.0	0	69.2	18	0.0	0
	11					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12					0.0	0	100.0	8	30.8	8	0.0	0
Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin					94.4	17	87.5	7	92.3	24	89.2	91
	Black, or African American					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	2
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	3
* 2002 survey combined categories 'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	3
	Asian					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Pacific Islander					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other					5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2	2.9	3
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less					0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1	2.0	2
	Some high school					5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2	2.9	3
	Completed high school					22.2	4	12.5	1	19.2	5	16.7	17
	Some college					16.7	3	25.0	2	19.2	5	14.7	15
	Completed college					38.9	7	25.0	2	34.6	9	38.2	39
	Graduate or professional school after college					11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3	11.8	12
	Don't know					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	13.7	14
	Does not apply					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.)	Mother						83.3	15	100.0	8	88.5	23	84.5	87	66.7	4	85.4	82	84.4	173
	Stepmother						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.8	6	33.3	2	3.1	3	5.4	11
	Foster mother						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	2	16.7	1	0.0	0	1.5	3
	Grandmother						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.8	8	0.0	0	7.3	7	7.3	15
	Aunt						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1	0.0	0	1.0	1	1.0	2
	Father						44.4	8	50.0	4	46.2	12	59.2	61	33.3	2	72.9	70	64.9	133
	Stepfather						33.3	6	25.0	2	30.8	8	12.6	13	33.3	2	8.3	8	11.2	23
	Foster father						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	2
	Grandfather						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	2	0.0	0	1.0	1	1.5	3
	Uncle						5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.9	2	16.7	1	2.1	2	2.4	5
	Other Adults						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1	0.0	0	2.1	2	1.5	3
	Brother(s)						66.7	12	12.5	1	50.0	13	45.6	47	33.3	2	43.8	42	44.4	91
	Stepbrother(s)						5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	6.8	7	16.7	1	1.0	1	4.4	9
	Sister(s)						38.9	7	37.5	3	38.5	10	49.5	51	33.3	2	42.7	41	45.9	94
	Stepsister(s)						5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2	3.9	4	16.7	1	2.1	2	3.4	7
	Other children						5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.9	2	0.0	0	5.2	5	3.4	7
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0						60.0	6	60.0	3	60.0	9	27.9	24	0.0	0	23.0	20	24.7	44
	1						20.0	2	20.0	1	20.0	3	23.3	20	20.0	1	40.2	35	31.5	56
	2						10.0	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	17.4	15	20.0	1	17.2	15	17.4	31
	3						10.0	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	14.0	12	0.0	0	9.2	8	11.2	20
	4						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.3	8	0.0	0	4.6	4	6.7	12
	5						0.0	0	20.0	1	6.7	1	1.2	1	40.0	2	4.6	4	3.9	7
	6 or more						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.0	6	20.0	1	1.1	1	4.5	8
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0						0.0	0	40.0	2	13.3	2	39.5	34	0.0	0	28.4	25	33.1	59
	1						60.0	6	40.0	2	53.3	8	29.1	25	0.0	0	35.2	31	31.5	56
	2						30.0	3	20.0	1	26.7	4	15.1	13	25.0	1	23.9	21	19.7	35
	3						10.0	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	3.5	3	0.0	0	6.8	6	5.1	9
	4						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.5	3	25.0	1	4.5	4	4.5	8
	5						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.7	4	25.0	1	0.0	0	2.8	5
	6 or more						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.7	4	25.0	1	1.1	1	3.4	6

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment																				
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!						20.0	3	0.0	0	13.6	3	36.6	34	66.7	4	22.8	21	30.9	59
	no						46.7	7	42.9	3	45.5	10	34.4	32	33.3	2	48.9	45	41.4	79
	yes						20.0	3	28.6	2	22.7	5	15.1	14	0.0	0	19.6	18	16.8	32
	YES!						13.3	2	28.6	2	18.2	4	14.0	13	0.0	0	8.7	8	11.0	21
I like my neighborhood.	NO!						13.3	2	28.6	2	18.2	4	12.4	12	16.7	1	8.6	8	10.7	21
	no						26.7	4	14.3	1	22.7	5	11.3	11	0.0	0	8.6	8	9.7	19
	yes						33.3	5	42.9	3	36.4	8	49.5	48	16.7	1	63.4	59	55.1	108
	YES!						26.7	4	14.3	1	22.7	5	26.8	26	66.7	4	19.4	18	24.5	48
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!						18.8	3	42.9	3	26.1	6	12.2	12	16.7	1	10.8	10	11.7	23
	no						25.0	4	28.6	2	26.1	6	12.2	12	16.7	1	18.3	17	15.2	30
	yes						37.5	6	14.3	1	30.4	7	44.9	44	16.7	1	43.0	40	43.1	85
	YES!						18.8	3	14.3	1	17.4	4	30.6	30	50.0	3	28.0	26	29.9	59
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																				
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood: crime and/or drug selling.	NO!						56.2	9	75.0	6	62.5	15	59.8	58	40.0	2	71.0	66	64.6	126
	no						18.8	3	12.5	1	16.7	4	25.8	25	20.0	1	22.6	21	24.1	47
	yes						12.5	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	11.3	11	20.0	1	4.3	4	8.2	16
	YES!						12.5	2	12.5	1	12.5	3	3.1	3	20.0	1	2.2	2	3.1	6
fights.	NO!						50.0	8	87.5	7	62.5	15	50.0	47	0.0	0	66.3	61	56.5	108
	no						37.5	6	0.0	0	25.0	6	34.0	32	20.0	1	23.9	22	28.8	55
	yes						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.8	13	40.0	2	7.6	7	11.5	22
	YES!						12.5	2	12.5	1	12.5	3	2.1	2	40.0	2	2.2	2	3.1	6
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!						53.3	8	75.0	6	60.9	14	63.8	60	60.0	3	67.7	63	65.6	126
	no						26.7	4	0.0	0	17.4	4	27.7	26	0.0	0	25.8	24	26.0	50
	yes						13.3	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	6.4	6	20.0	1	5.4	5	6.2	12
	YES!						6.7	1	25.0	2	13.0	3	2.1	2	20.0	1	1.1	1	2.1	4
lots of graffiti.	NO!						56.2	9	83.3	5	63.6	14	67.7	63	50.0	3	75.3	70	70.8	136
	no						25.0	4	0.0	0	18.2	4	25.8	24	0.0	0	21.5	20	22.9	44
	yes						12.5	2	16.7	1	13.6	3	5.4	5	33.3	2	2.2	2	4.7	9
	YES!						6.2	1	0.0	0	4.5	1	1.1	1	16.7	1	1.1	1	1.6	3
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!						7.1	1	16.7	1	10.0	2	4.3	4	33.3	2	3.3	3	4.7	9
	no						7.1	1	16.7	1	10.0	2	14.1	13	0.0	0	5.4	5	9.5	18
	yes						57.1	8	33.3	2	50.0	10	51.1	47	16.7	1	56.5	52	52.6	100
	YES!						28.6	4	33.3	2	30.0	6	30.4	28	50.0	3	34.8	32	33.2	63

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility													
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No					90.0	9	80.0	4	86.7	13	81.6	71
	Yes					10.0	1	20.0	1	13.3	2	18.4	16
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never					30.0	3	20.0	1	26.7	4	39.5	34
	1 or 2 times					40.0	4	0.0	0	26.7	4	23.3	20
	3 or 4 times					10.0	1	60.0	3	26.7	4	19.8	17
	5 or 6 times					0.0	0	20.0	1	6.7	1	9.3	8
	7 or more times					20.0	2	0.0	0	13.3	2	8.1	7
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No					60.0	6	80.0	4	66.7	10	68.6	59
	Yes					40.0	4	20.0	1	33.3	5	31.4	27
How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never					10.0	1	20.0	1	13.3	2	11.0	9
	1 or 2 times					40.0	4	40.0	2	40.0	6	41.5	34
	3 or 4 times					40.0	4	40.0	2	40.0	6	34.1	28
	5 or 6 times					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.5	7
	7 or more times					10.0	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	4.9	4

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use													
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age: to use marijuana.	Very Wrong					56.2	9	87.5	7	66.7	16	78.4	76
	Wrong					18.8	3	12.5	1	16.7	4	15.5	15
	A Little Bit Wrong					18.8	3	0.0	0	12.5	3	3.1	3
	Not Wrong at All					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.1	3
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong					42.9	6	37.5	3	40.9	9	46.9	46
	Wrong					7.1	1	25.0	2	13.6	3	22.4	22
	A Little Bit Wrong					35.7	5	37.5	3	36.4	8	21.4	21
	Not Wrong at All					14.3	2	0.0	0	9.1	2	9.2	9
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong					37.5	6	50.0	4	41.7	10	56.7	55
	Wrong					18.8	3	37.5	3	25.0	6	22.7	22
	A Little Bit Wrong					37.5	6	12.5	1	29.2	7	10.3	10
	Not Wrong at All					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	10.3	10
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!					40.0	6	66.7	4	47.6	10	27.5	25
	no					53.3	8	33.3	2	47.6	10	56.0	51
	yes					6.7	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	13.2	12
	YES!					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	3
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!					53.3	8	33.3	2	47.6	10	15.1	14
	no					40.0	6	50.0	3	42.9	9	45.2	42
	yes					6.7	1	16.7	1	9.5	2	28.0	26
	YES!					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	11
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!					33.3	5	33.3	2	33.3	7	13.0	12
	no					46.7	7	16.7	1	38.1	8	30.4	28
	yes					20.0	3	16.7	1	19.0	4	40.2	37
	YES!					0.0	0	33.3	2	9.5	2	16.3	15

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COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs													
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard					6.7	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	16.0	15
	Sort of hard					0.0	0	16.7	1	4.8	1	13.8	13
	Sort of easy					40.0	6	50.0	3	42.9	9	30.9	29
	Very easy					53.3	8	33.3	2	47.6	10	39.4	37
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard					6.7	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	22.3	21
	Sort of hard					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1
	Sort of easy					20.0	3	16.7	1	19.0	4	21.3	20
	Very easy					73.3	11	83.3	5	76.2	16	36.2	34
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard					6.7	1	50.0	3	19.0	4	52.7	49
	Sort of hard					13.3	2	0.0	0	9.5	2	17.2	16
	Sort of easy					20.0	3	50.0	3	28.6	6	12.9	12
	Very easy					60.0	9	0.0	0	42.9	9	17.2	16
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard					50.0	7	83.3	5	60.0	12	66.7	62
	Sort of hard					7.1	1	16.7	1	10.0	2	20.4	19
	Sort of easy					21.4	3	0.0	0	15.0	3	8.6	8
	Very easy					21.4	3	0.0	0	15.0	3	4.3	4
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									64.1	59	16.7	1
	Sort of hard									21.7	20	0.0	0
	Sort of easy									7.6	7	16.7	1
	Very easy									6.5	6	66.7	4
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns													
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard					42.9	6	50.0	3	45.0	9	46.2	43
	Sort of hard					14.3	2	50.0	3	25.0	5	19.4	18
	Sort of easy					7.1	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	12.9	12
	Very easy					35.7	5	0.0	0	25.0	5	21.5	20

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COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																				
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!						40.0	6	42.9	3	40.9	9	31.6	30	33.3	2	21.7	20	26.9	52
	no						26.7	4	42.9	3	31.8	7	29.5	28	33.3	2	38.0	35	33.7	65
	yes						13.3	2	14.3	1	13.6	3	27.4	26	33.3	2	26.1	24	26.9	52
	YES!						20.0	3	0.0	0	13.6	3	11.6	11	0.0	0	14.1	13	12.4	24
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?																				
sports teams.	No						14.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	2	4.1	4	33.3	2	1.1	1	3.6	7
	Yes						85.7	12	100.0	6	90.0	18	95.9	94	66.7	4	98.9	90	96.4	188
scouting.	No						41.7	5	33.3	2	38.9	7	29.8	28	50.0	3	22.2	20	26.8	51
	Yes						58.3	7	66.7	4	61.1	11	70.2	66	50.0	3	77.8	70	73.2	139
boys and girls clubs.	No						53.8	7	60.0	3	55.6	10	39.1	36	50.0	3	38.2	34	39.0	73
	Yes						46.2	6	40.0	2	44.4	8	60.9	56	50.0	3	61.8	55	61.0	114
4-H clubs.	No						14.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	2	10.1	9	50.0	3	5.5	5	9.1	17
	Yes						85.7	12	100.0	6	90.0	18	89.9	80	50.0	3	94.5	86	90.9	169
service clubs.	No						36.4	4	16.7	1	29.4	5	31.8	27	40.0	2	17.6	16	24.9	45
	Yes						63.6	7	83.3	5	70.6	12	68.2	58	60.0	3	82.4	75	75.1	136
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																				
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!						46.7	7	57.1	4	50.0	11	32.0	31	66.7	4	30.1	28	32.1	63
	no						33.3	5	14.3	1	27.3	6	34.0	33	0.0	0	38.7	36	35.2	69
	yes						13.3	2	28.6	2	18.2	4	25.8	25	16.7	1	26.9	25	26.0	51
	YES!						6.7	1	0.0	0	4.5	1	8.2	8	16.7	1	4.3	4	6.6	13
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!						46.2	6	50.0	3	47.4	9	17.8	16	50.0	3	15.2	14	17.6	33
	no						23.1	3	0.0	0	15.8	3	23.3	21	0.0	0	34.8	32	28.2	53
	yes						23.1	3	50.0	3	31.6	6	46.7	42	33.3	2	40.2	37	43.1	81
	YES!						7.7	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	12.2	11	16.7	1	9.8	9	11.2	21
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!						35.7	5	42.9	3	38.1	8	18.3	17	50.0	3	15.2	14	17.8	34
	no						35.7	5	0.0	0	23.8	5	29.0	27	16.7	1	30.4	28	29.3	56
	yes						21.4	3	57.1	4	33.3	7	38.7	36	16.7	1	42.4	39	39.8	76
	YES!						7.1	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	14.0	13	16.7	1	12.0	11	13.1	25

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																				
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	2	0.0	0	7.9	7	5.0	9
	no						50.0	5	20.0	1	40.0	6	10.5	9	25.0	1	23.6	21	17.3	31
	yes						30.0	3	20.0	1	26.7	4	34.9	30	0.0	0	42.7	38	38.0	68
	YES!						20.0	2	60.0	3	33.3	5	52.3	45	75.0	3	25.8	23	39.7	71
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!						0.0	0	20.0	1	6.7	1	2.3	2	0.0	0	8.0	7	5.0	9
	no						0.0	0	20.0	1	6.7	1	9.2	8	0.0	0	18.2	16	13.3	24
	yes						80.0	8	40.0	2	66.7	10	37.9	33	20.0	1	51.1	45	43.9	79
	YES!						20.0	2	20.0	1	20.0	3	50.6	44	80.0	4	22.7	20	37.8	68
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!						8.3	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.4	2	25.0	1	4.3	4	3.9	7
	no						25.0	3	33.3	2	27.8	5	4.7	4	0.0	0	13.0	12	8.8	16
	yes						50.0	6	33.3	2	44.4	8	44.7	38	0.0	0	56.5	52	49.7	90
	YES!						16.7	2	33.3	2	22.2	4	48.2	41	75.0	3	26.1	24	37.6	68
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!						14.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.4	3	25.0	1	2.2	2	3.3	6
	no						21.4	3	50.0	3	30.0	6	9.1	8	0.0	0	7.6	7	8.2	15
	yes						42.9	6	16.7	1	35.0	7	55.7	49	0.0	0	52.2	48	52.7	97
	YES!						21.4	3	33.3	2	25.0	5	31.8	28	75.0	3	38.0	35	35.9	66
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!						0.0	0	16.7	1	5.3	1	3.6	3	20.0	1	2.2	2	3.3	6
	no						15.4	2	33.3	2	21.1	4	15.5	13	0.0	0	13.0	12	13.8	25
	yes						46.2	6	33.3	2	42.1	8	21.4	18	20.0	1	52.2	48	37.0	67
	YES!						38.5	5	16.7	1	31.6	6	59.5	50	60.0	3	32.6	30	45.9	83
If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!						14.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	2	8.3	7	40.0	2	16.5	15	13.3	24
	no						57.1	8	50.0	3	55.0	11	33.3	28	0.0	0	60.4	55	46.1	83
	yes						7.1	1	16.7	1	10.0	2	34.5	29	40.0	2	16.5	15	25.6	46
	YES!						21.4	3	33.3	2	25.0	5	23.8	20	20.0	1	6.6	6	15.0	27
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1	0.0	0	3.3	3	2.3	4
	no						9.1	1	16.7	1	11.8	2	3.8	3	0.0	0	9.8	9	6.9	12
	yes						36.4	4	50.0	3	41.2	7	35.4	28	25.0	1	43.5	40	39.4	69
	YES!						54.5	6	33.3	2	47.1	8	59.5	47	75.0	3	43.5	40	51.4	90
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!						18.2	2	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.8	4	0.0	0	4.3	4	4.4	8
	no						27.3	3	40.0	2	31.2	5	8.3	7	0.0	0	21.7	20	15.0	27
	yes						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	32.1	27	25.0	1	34.8	32	33.3	60
	YES!						54.5	6	60.0	3	56.2	9	54.8	46	75.0	3	39.1	36	47.2	85

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
FAMILY: Family Conflict																				
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!						7.1	1	16.7	1	10.0	2	24.7	21	0.0	0	17.4	16	20.4	37
	no						50.0	7	16.7	1	40.0	8	34.1	29	75.0	3	59.8	55	48.1	87
	yes						35.7	5	50.0	3	40.0	8	34.1	29	25.0	1	17.4	16	25.4	46
	YES!						7.1	1	16.7	1	10.0	2	7.1	6	0.0	0	5.4	5	6.1	11
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!						9.1	1	20.0	1	12.5	2	22.7	20	0.0	0	18.0	16	20.0	36
	no						45.5	5	40.0	2	43.8	7	45.5	40	100.0	3	60.7	54	53.9	97
	yes						45.5	5	40.0	2	43.8	7	21.6	19	0.0	0	16.9	15	18.9	34
	YES!						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.2	9	0.0	0	4.5	4	7.2	13
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!						15.4	2	0.0	0	10.5	2	16.9	14	0.0	0	8.7	8	12.3	22
	no						30.8	4	50.0	3	36.8	7	31.3	26	100.0	4	56.5	52	45.8	82
	yes						38.5	5	33.3	2	36.8	7	38.6	32	0.0	0	32.6	30	34.6	62
	YES!						15.4	2	16.7	1	15.8	3	13.3	11	0.0	0	2.2	2	7.3	13

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior													
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No					66.7	6	60.0	3	64.3	9	62.7	52
	Yes					33.3	3	40.0	2	35.7	5	37.3	31
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No					35.7	5	42.9	3	38.1	8	35.1	33
	Yes					64.3	9	42.9	3	57.1	12	61.7	58
	I don't have any brothers or sisters					0.0	0	14.3	1	4.8	1	3.2	3
smoked marijuana?	No					57.1	8	57.1	4	57.1	12	70.7	65
	Yes					42.9	6	28.6	2	38.1	8	26.1	24
	I don't have any brothers or sisters					0.0	0	14.3	1	4.8	1	3.3	3
smoked cigarettes?	No					42.9	6	42.9	3	42.9	9	57.0	53
	Yes					57.1	8	42.9	3	52.4	11	39.8	37
	I don't have any brothers or sisters					0.0	0	14.3	1	4.8	1	3.2	3
taken a handgun to school?	No					100.0	14	85.7	6	95.2	20	94.4	84
	Yes					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters					0.0	0	14.3	1	4.8	1	3.4	3
been suspended or expelled from school?	No					64.3	9	85.7	6	71.4	15	83.5	76
	Yes					35.7	5	0.0	0	23.8	5	13.2	12
	I don't have any brothers or sisters					0.0	0	14.3	1	4.8	1	3.3	3
About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0					55.6	5	50.0	2	53.8	7	65.9	56
	1					0.0	0	25.0	1	7.7	1	8.2	7
	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	10
	3 to 4					11.1	1	25.0	1	15.4	2	4.7	4
	5 or more					33.3	3	0.0	0	23.1	3	9.4	8
sold or dealt drugs?	0					25.0	2	100.0	4	50.0	6	79.3	65
	1					37.5	3	0.0	0	25.0	3	7.3	6
	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.3	6
	3 to 4					25.0	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	3.7	3
	5 or more					12.5	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.4	2
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0					44.4	4	50.0	2	46.2	6	75.6	65
	1					22.2	2	50.0	2	30.8	4	8.1	7
	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.0	6
	3 to 4					22.2	2	0.0	0	15.4	2	2.3	2
	5 or more					11.1	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.0	6

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
gotten drunk or high?	0						22.2 2	25.0 1	23.1 3	32.1 27	0.0 0	15.5 13	23.4 40
	1						11.1 1	25.0 1	15.4 2	17.9 15	33.3 1	13.1 11	15.8 27
	2						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	8.3 7	0.0 0	14.3 12	11.1 19
	3 to 4						44.4 4	50.0 2	46.2 6	15.5 13	33.3 1	16.7 14	16.4 28
	5 or more						22.2 2	0.0 0	15.4 2	26.2 22	33.3 1	40.5 34	33.3 57
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use													
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong						25.0 3	33.3 2	27.8 5	56.5 52	33.3 2	32.2 29	44.1 83
	Wrong						33.3 4	33.3 2	33.3 6	22.8 21	16.7 1	32.2 29	27.1 51
	A little bit wrong						33.3 4	16.7 1	27.8 5	16.3 15	33.3 2	27.8 25	22.3 42
	Not wrong at all						8.3 1	16.7 1	11.1 2	4.3 4	16.7 1	7.8 7	6.4 12
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong						50.0 6	40.0 2	47.1 8	76.7 69	33.3 2	52.2 47	63.4 118
	Wrong						16.7 2	20.0 1	17.6 3	16.7 15	0.0 0	32.2 29	23.7 44
	A little bit wrong						33.3 4	20.0 1	29.4 5	3.3 3	33.3 2	11.1 10	8.1 15
	Not wrong at all						0.0 0	20.0 1	5.9 1	3.3 3	33.3 2	4.4 4	4.8 9
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong						61.5 8	80.0 4	66.7 12	95.6 86	33.3 2	79.8 71	85.9 159
	Wrong						30.8 4	0.0 0	22.2 4	2.2 2	16.7 1	10.1 9	6.5 12
	A little bit wrong						7.7 1	20.0 1	11.1 2	0.0 0	16.7 1	6.7 6	3.8 7
	Not wrong at all						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	2.2 2	33.3 2	3.4 3	3.8 7
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior													
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong						77.8 7	80.0 4	78.6 11	78.9 71	33.3 2	81.1 73	78.5 146
	Wrong						22.2 2	0.0 0	14.3 2	17.8 16	16.7 1	15.6 14	16.7 31
	A little bit wrong						0.0 0	20.0 1	7.1 1	2.2 2	16.7 1	1.1 1	2.2 4
	Not wrong at all						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	33.3 2	2.2 2	2.7 5
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong						69.2 9	80.0 4	72.2 13	78.0 71	20.0 1	76.7 69	75.8 141
	Wrong						23.1 3	20.0 1	22.2 4	16.5 15	20.0 1	18.9 17	17.7 33
	A little bit wrong						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.3 3	20.0 1	2.2 2	3.2 6
	Not wrong at all						7.7 1	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.2 2	40.0 2	2.2 2	3.2 6
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong						25.0 3	60.0 3	35.3 6	46.6 41	20.0 1	39.3 35	42.3 77
	Wrong						41.7 5	20.0 1	35.3 6	26.1 23	0.0 0	36.0 32	30.2 55
	A little bit wrong						16.7 2	20.0 1	17.6 3	18.2 16	60.0 3	20.2 18	20.3 37
	Not wrong at all						16.7 2	0.0 0	11.8 2	9.1 8	20.0 1	4.5 4	7.1 13

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
FAMILY: Attachment																				
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!						23.1	3	0.0	0	15.8	3	9.4	8	0.0	0	3.3	3	6.1	11
	no						30.8	4	16.7	1	26.3	5	8.2	7	0.0	0	13.0	12	10.6	19
	yes						7.7	1	50.0	3	21.1	4	27.1	23	0.0	0	31.5	29	28.9	52
	YES!						38.5	5	33.3	2	36.8	7	55.3	47	100.0	3	52.2	48	54.4	98
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!						16.7	2	0.0	0	11.1	2	17.1	14	0.0	0	4.3	4	10.2	18
	no						33.3	4	66.7	4	44.4	8	14.6	12	0.0	0	17.4	16	15.8	28
	yes						8.3	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	34.1	28	33.3	1	43.5	40	39.0	69
	YES!						41.7	5	33.3	2	38.9	7	34.1	28	66.7	2	34.8	32	35.0	62
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!						8.3	1	0.0	0	5.9	1	15.6	14	0.0	0	10.0	9	12.5	23
	no						33.3	4	20.0	1	29.4	5	14.4	13	25.0	1	21.1	19	17.9	33
	yes						33.3	4	20.0	1	29.4	5	33.3	30	0.0	0	38.9	35	35.3	65
	YES!						25.0	3	60.0	3	35.3	6	36.7	33	75.0	3	30.0	27	34.2	63
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!						40.0	4	25.0	1	35.7	5	23.5	19	25.0	1	14.1	13	18.6	33
	no						10.0	1	25.0	1	14.3	2	22.2	18	0.0	0	23.9	22	22.6	40
	yes						30.0	3	25.0	1	28.6	4	33.3	27	0.0	0	41.3	38	36.7	65
	YES!						20.0	2	25.0	1	21.4	3	21.0	17	75.0	3	20.7	19	22.0	39
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																				
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	3	0.0	0	3.3	3	3.4	6
	no						36.4	4	60.0	3	43.8	7	17.9	15	0.0	0	24.4	22	20.7	37
	yes						36.4	4	20.0	1	31.2	5	44.0	37	40.0	2	46.7	42	45.3	81
	YES!						27.3	3	20.0	1	25.0	4	34.5	29	60.0	3	25.6	23	30.7	55
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!						9.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	18.5	15	0.0	0	7.6	7	12.5	22
	no						54.5	6	60.0	3	56.2	9	18.5	15	33.3	1	25.0	23	22.2	39
	yes						0.0	0	20.0	1	6.2	1	37.0	30	33.3	1	52.2	48	44.9	79
	YES!						36.4	4	20.0	1	31.2	5	25.9	21	33.3	1	15.2	14	20.5	36
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	9	0.0	0	3.3	3	6.8	12
	no						45.5	5	20.0	1	37.5	6	7.4	6	0.0	0	9.9	9	8.5	15
	yes						27.3	3	40.0	2	31.2	5	28.4	23	25.0	1	45.1	41	36.9	65
	YES!						27.3	3	40.0	2	31.2	5	53.1	43	75.0	3	41.8	38	47.7	84

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																				
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never						10.0	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	11.8	10	0.0	0	3.4	3	7.3	13
	Sometimes						40.0	4	20.0	1	33.3	5	17.6	15	20.0	1	27.3	24	22.5	40
	Often						40.0	4	60.0	3	46.7	7	31.8	27	20.0	1	35.2	31	33.1	59
	All the time						10.0	1	20.0	1	13.3	2	38.8	33	60.0	3	34.1	30	37.1	66
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never						22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	2	12.0	10	0.0	0	5.7	5	8.5	15
	Sometimes						22.2	2	40.0	2	28.6	4	15.7	13	0.0	0	23.9	21	19.3	34
	Often						44.4	4	40.0	2	42.9	6	31.3	26	40.0	2	34.1	30	33.0	58
	All the time						11.1	1	20.0	1	14.3	2	41.0	34	60.0	3	36.4	32	39.2	69
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!						9.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.2	6	0.0	0	2.2	2	4.5	8
	no						36.4	4	0.0	0	25.0	4	4.8	4	0.0	0	12.0	11	8.4	15
	yes						18.2	2	80.0	4	37.5	6	38.6	32	0.0	0	43.5	40	40.4	72
	YES!						36.4	4	20.0	1	31.2	5	49.4	41	100.0	3	42.4	39	46.6	83
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!						18.2	2	0.0	0	13.3	2	13.8	11	0.0	0	7.9	7	10.5	18
	no						27.3	3	25.0	1	26.7	4	7.5	6	0.0	0	7.9	7	7.6	13
	yes						36.4	4	25.0	1	33.3	5	33.8	27	33.3	1	53.9	48	44.2	76
	YES!						18.2	2	50.0	2	26.7	4	45.0	36	66.7	2	30.3	27	37.8	65
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																				
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's						5.6	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	3.0	3	0.0	0	2.1	2	2.5	5
	Mostly D's						16.7	3	0.0	0	12.0	3	7.1	7	33.3	1	1.0	1	4.5	9
	Mostly C's						33.3	6	0.0	0	24.0	6	14.1	14	0.0	0	19.8	19	16.7	33
	Mostly B's						27.8	5	28.6	2	28.0	7	46.5	46	66.7	2	38.5	37	42.9	85
	Mostly A's						16.7	3	71.4	5	32.0	8	29.3	29	0.0	0	38.5	37	33.3	66
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!						29.4	5	0.0	0	20.8	5	10.1	10	20.0	1	7.3	7	9.0	18
	no						41.2	7	0.0	0	29.2	7	29.3	29	20.0	1	27.1	26	28.0	56
	yes						23.5	4	71.4	5	37.5	9	49.5	49	20.0	1	47.9	46	48.0	96
	YES!						5.9	1	28.6	2	12.5	3	11.1	11	40.0	2	17.7	17	15.0	30

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School													
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never					33.3	6	0.0	0	24.0	6	6.0	6
	Seldom					33.3	6	28.6	2	32.0	8	19.0	19
	Sometimes					16.7	3	42.9	3	24.0	6	40.0	40
	Often					16.7	3	28.6	2	20.0	5	25.0	25
	Almost Always					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	10
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	3
	Quite Interesting					0.0	0	28.6	2	8.7	2	20.0	20
	Fairly Interesting					43.8	7	28.6	2	39.1	9	52.0	52
	Slightly Dull					18.8	3	42.9	3	26.1	6	16.0	16
	Very Dull					37.5	6	0.0	0	26.1	6	9.0	9
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important					6.7	1	0.0	0	4.5	1	19.0	19
	Quite Important					13.3	2	14.3	1	13.6	3	33.0	33
	Fairly Important					40.0	6	42.9	3	40.9	9	38.0	38
	Slightly Important					33.3	5	42.9	3	36.4	8	7.0	7
	Not at all Important					6.7	1	0.0	0	4.5	1	3.0	3
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you enjoy being in school?	Never					16.7	3	0.0	0	12.5	3	10.0	10
	Seldom					33.3	6	16.7	1	29.2	7	12.0	12
	Sometimes					27.8	5	16.7	1	25.0	6	42.0	42
	Often					16.7	3	50.0	3	25.0	6	25.0	25
	Almost Always					5.6	1	16.7	1	8.3	2	11.0	11
hate being in school?	Never					16.7	3	0.0	0	12.0	3	3.0	3
	Seldom					11.1	2	14.3	1	12.0	3	31.3	31
	Sometimes					16.7	3	57.1	4	28.0	7	42.4	42
	Often					27.8	5	28.6	2	28.0	7	11.1	11
	Almost Always					27.8	5	0.0	0	20.0	5	12.1	12
try to do your best work in school?	Never					16.7	3	0.0	0	12.5	3	4.0	4
	Seldom					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	2
	Sometimes					44.4	8	0.0	0	33.3	8	14.0	14
	Often					16.7	3	16.7	1	16.7	4	27.0	27
	Almost Always					22.2	4	83.3	5	37.5	9	53.0	53
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None					62.5	10	42.9	3	56.5	13	78.0	78
	1					18.8	3	28.6	2	21.7	5	5.0	5
	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.0	6
	3					12.5	2	28.6	2	17.4	4	2.0	2
	4 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.0	6
	6 to 10					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	2
	11 or more					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	1.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																				
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!						16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4	4.0	4	83.3	5	12.5	12	10.4	21
	no						50.0	9	50.0	4	50.0	13	30.0	30	0.0	0	37.5	36	32.7	66
	yes						27.8	5	37.5	3	30.8	8	56.0	56	0.0	0	47.9	46	50.5	102
	YES!						5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	10.0	10	16.7	1	2.1	2	6.4	13
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!						5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2	1.0	1	33.3	2	1.0	1	2.0	4
	no						38.9	7	12.5	1	30.8	8	14.0	14	16.7	1	6.2	6	10.4	21
	yes						44.4	8	37.5	3	42.3	11	49.0	49	50.0	3	62.5	60	55.4	112
	YES!						11.1	2	37.5	3	19.2	5	36.0	36	0.0	0	30.2	29	32.2	65
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!						22.2	4	12.5	1	19.2	5	6.0	6	83.3	5	5.2	5	7.9	16
	no						44.4	8	25.0	2	38.5	10	42.0	42	16.7	1	43.8	42	42.1	85
	yes						33.3	6	37.5	3	34.6	9	44.0	44	0.0	0	50.0	48	45.5	92
	YES!						0.0	0	25.0	2	7.7	2	8.0	8	0.0	0	1.0	1	4.5	9
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!						5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2	3.0	3	66.7	4	3.1	3	5.0	10
	no						5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	2.0	2	0.0	0	3.1	3	2.5	5
	yes						66.7	12	12.5	1	50.0	13	27.3	27	16.7	1	42.7	41	34.3	69
	YES!						22.2	4	75.0	6	38.5	10	67.7	67	16.7	1	51.0	49	58.2	117
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!						5.6	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	1.0	1	66.7	4	1.1	1	3.0	6
	no						22.2	4	0.0	0	16.0	4	7.0	7	0.0	0	10.6	10	8.5	17
	yes						61.1	11	85.7	6	68.0	17	62.0	62	33.3	2	71.3	67	65.5	131
	YES!						11.1	2	14.3	1	12.0	3	30.0	30	0.0	0	17.0	16	23.0	46
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																				
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!						17.6	3	12.5	1	16.0	4	4.0	4	40.0	2	3.2	3	4.5	9
	no						47.1	8	37.5	3	44.0	11	14.9	15	0.0	0	20.2	19	17.0	34
	yes						29.4	5	37.5	3	32.0	8	59.4	60	60.0	3	64.9	61	62.0	124
	YES!						5.9	1	12.5	1	8.0	2	21.8	22	0.0	0	11.7	11	16.5	33
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!						41.2	7	12.5	1	32.0	8	12.4	12	66.7	4	12.5	12	14.1	28
	no						29.4	5	62.5	5	40.0	10	44.3	43	33.3	2	52.1	50	47.7	95
	yes						23.5	4	12.5	1	20.0	5	30.9	30	0.0	0	32.3	31	30.7	61
	YES!						5.9	1	12.5	1	8.0	2	12.4	12	0.0	0	3.1	3	7.5	15
I feel safe at my school.	NO!						11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	1.0	1	16.7	1	4.2	4	3.0	6
	no						33.3	6	25.0	2	30.8	8	15.2	15	16.7	1	3.1	3	9.5	19
	yes						44.4	8	50.0	4	46.2	12	56.6	56	16.7	1	61.5	59	57.7	116
	YES!						11.1	2	25.0	2	15.4	4	27.3	27	50.0	3	31.2	30	29.9	60
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!						33.3	6	0.0	0	24.0	6	10.0	10	16.7	1	13.7	13	11.9	24
	no						50.0	9	42.9	3	48.0	12	40.0	40	0.0	0	34.7	33	36.3	73
	yes						11.1	2	42.9	3	20.0	5	40.0	40	66.7	4	46.3	44	43.8	88
	YES!						5.6	1	14.3	1	8.0	2	10.0	10	16.7	1	5.3	5	8.0	16

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																				
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False						29.4	5	14.3	1	25.0	6	35.0	35	20.0	1	28.4	27	31.5	63
	Somewhat False						17.6	3	71.4	5	33.3	8	32.0	32	0.0	0	33.7	32	32.0	64
	Somewhat True						47.1	8	14.3	1	37.5	9	29.0	29	60.0	3	33.7	32	32.0	64
	Very True						5.9	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	4.0	4	20.0	1	4.2	4	4.5	9
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False						27.8	5	42.9	3	32.0	8	29.6	29	0.0	0	35.5	33	31.6	62
	Somewhat False						22.2	4	42.9	3	28.0	7	38.8	38	20.0	1	38.7	36	38.3	75
	Somewhat True						27.8	5	14.3	1	24.0	6	28.6	28	40.0	2	20.4	19	25.0	49
	Very True						22.2	4	0.0	0	16.0	4	3.1	3	40.0	2	5.4	5	5.1	10
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False						41.2	7	14.3	1	33.3	8	28.3	28	16.7	1	28.3	26	27.9	55
	Somewhat False						17.6	3	71.4	5	33.3	8	25.3	25	33.3	2	26.1	24	25.9	51
	Somewhat True						23.5	4	14.3	1	20.8	5	37.4	37	16.7	1	31.5	29	34.0	67
	Very True						17.6	3	0.0	0	12.5	3	9.1	9	33.3	2	14.1	13	12.2	24

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use													
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never					35.3	6	75.0	6	48.0	12	81.6	80
	8 or younger					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
	9 or 10					5.9	1	12.5	1	8.0	2	3.1	3
	11					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	3.1	3
	12					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
	13					23.5	4	0.0	0	16.0	4	7.1	7
	14					11.8	2	0.0	0	8.0	2	3.1	3
	15					11.8	2	0.0	0	8.0	2	0.0	0
	16					5.9	1	12.5	1	8.0	2	0.0	0
	17 or older					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never					16.7	3	62.5	5	30.8	8	51.1	48
	8 or younger					16.7	3	0.0	0	11.5	3	10.6	10
	9 or 10					22.2	4	12.5	1	19.2	5	8.5	8
	11					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	7.4	7
	12					11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	7.4	7
	13					11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	10.6	10
	14					11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3	4.3	4
	15					0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1	0.0	0
	16					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0
	17 or older					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never					11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3	25.8	25
	8 or younger					27.8	5	12.5	1	23.1	6	11.3	11
	9 or 10					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	9.3	9
	11					11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	6.2	6
	12					11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3	22.7	22
	13					22.2	4	0.0	0	15.4	4	16.5	16
	14					11.1	2	37.5	3	19.2	5	8.2	8
	15					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16					0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1	0.0	0
	17 or older					0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1	0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never					50.0	9	37.5	3	46.2	12	76.3	74
	8 or younger					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	5.2	5
	9 or 10					0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1	1.0	1
	11					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
	12					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	4.1	4
	13					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	9.3	9
	14					27.8	5	0.0	0	19.2	5	3.1	3
	15					5.6	1	25.0	2	11.5	3	0.0	0
	16					0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1	0.0	0
	17 or older					0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never						66.7 12	75.0 6	69.2 18	88.9 88	40.0 2	60.0 57	73.9 147
	8 or younger						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	2.0 2	20.0 1	4.2 4	3.5 7
	9 or 10						5.6 1	12.5 1	7.7 2	3.0 3	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.5 3
	11						5.6 1	0.0 0	3.8 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.5 1
	12						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	2.0 2	0.0 0	1.1 1	1.5 3
	13						5.6 1	0.0 0	3.8 1	4.0 4	0.0 0	5.3 5	4.5 9
	14						11.1 2	0.0 0	7.7 2	0.0 0	20.0 1	9.5 9	5.0 10
	15						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	20.0 1	5.3 5	3.0 6
	16						5.6 1	12.5 1	7.7 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	9.5 9	4.5 9
	17 or older						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	4.2 4	2.0 4
used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	Never						66.7 12	100.0 8	76.9 20	96.8 90	40.0 2	91.5 86	92.7 178
	8 or younger						11.1 2	0.0 0	7.7 2	1.1 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.5 1
	9 or 10						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	11						5.6 1	0.0 0	3.8 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	12						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	13						11.1 2	0.0 0	7.7 2	2.2 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.0 2
	14						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	20.0 1	3.2 3	2.1 4
	15						5.6 1	0.0 0	3.8 1	0.0 0	40.0 2	1.1 1	1.6 3
	16						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.2 3	1.6 3
	17 or older						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.5 1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior													
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never					66.7	12	100.0	8	76.9	20	94.6	88
	8 or younger					11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	1.1	1
	9 or 10					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1
	11					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0
	12					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1
	13					11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	3.2	3
	14					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1
	15					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0
	16					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
got arrested?	Never					55.6	10	87.5	7	65.4	17	92.7	89
	8 or younger					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
	9 or 10					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
	11					11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	1.0	1
	12					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	2.1	2
	13					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	2
	14					11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	0.0	0
	15					16.7	3	0.0	0	11.5	3	0.0	0
	16					0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1	0.0	0
	17 or older					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never					94.4	17	100.0	8	96.2	25	92.5	86
	8 or younger					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	2
	9 or 10					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	2
	12					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.1	1
	13					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	2
	14					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	40.0	2
	15					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	40.0	2
	16					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never					52.9	9	100.0	8	68.0	17	82.8	77
	8 or younger					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	3.2	3
	9 or 10					11.8	2	0.0	0	8.0	2	0.0	0
	11					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1
	12					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	2
	13					11.8	2	0.0	0	8.0	2	8.6	8
	14					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	2.2	2
	15					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0
	16					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0
	17 or older					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																				
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong						88.9	16	100.0	8	92.3	24	87.9	80	60.0	3	97.9	93	92.1	176
	Wrong						5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	8.8	8	0.0	0	1.1	1	4.7	9
	A Little Bit Wrong						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	3	40.0	2	1.1	1	3.1	6
	Not Wrong at All						5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong						50.0	9	37.5	3	46.2	12	48.9	44	20.0	1	52.1	49	49.7	94
	Wrong						16.7	3	37.5	3	23.1	6	37.8	34	0.0	0	40.4	38	38.1	72
	A Little Bit Wrong						22.2	4	25.0	2	23.1	6	12.2	11	60.0	3	7.4	7	11.1	21
	Not Wrong at All						11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	1.1	1	20.0	1	0.0	0	1.1	2
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong						11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3	25.0	23	0.0	0	20.0	19	22.0	42
	Wrong						22.2	4	62.5	5	34.6	9	34.8	32	0.0	0	36.8	35	35.1	67
	A Little Bit Wrong						50.0	9	0.0	0	34.6	9	29.3	27	75.0	3	36.8	35	34.0	65
	Not Wrong at All						16.7	3	25.0	2	19.2	5	10.9	10	25.0	1	6.3	6	8.9	17
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong						43.8	7	75.0	6	54.2	13	59.3	54	20.0	1	54.3	51	55.8	106
	Wrong						25.0	4	0.0	0	16.7	4	29.7	27	40.0	2	28.7	27	29.5	56
	A Little Bit Wrong						12.5	2	25.0	2	16.7	4	7.7	7	20.0	1	14.9	14	11.6	22
	Not Wrong at All						18.8	3	0.0	0	12.5	3	3.3	3	20.0	1	2.1	2	3.2	6
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong						23.5	4	37.5	3	28.0	7	50.5	46	20.0	1	36.8	35	42.9	82
	Wrong						29.4	5	25.0	2	28.0	7	28.6	26	40.0	2	35.8	34	32.5	62
	A Little Bit Wrong						23.5	4	12.5	1	20.0	5	16.5	15	20.0	1	21.1	20	18.8	36
	Not Wrong at All						23.5	4	25.0	2	24.0	6	4.4	4	20.0	1	6.3	6	5.8	11
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																				
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong						18.8	3	25.0	2	20.8	5	37.9	33	16.7	1	15.6	15	25.9	49
	Wrong						6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	32.2	28	16.7	1	26.0	25	28.6	54
	A Little Bit Wrong						50.0	8	50.0	4	50.0	12	19.5	17	33.3	2	37.5	36	29.1	55
	Not Wrong at All						25.0	4	25.0	2	25.0	6	10.3	9	33.3	2	20.8	20	16.4	31
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong						11.8	2	37.5	3	20.0	5	52.4	43	0.0	0	22.1	21	35.2	64
	Wrong						17.6	3	25.0	2	20.0	5	23.2	19	20.0	1	27.4	26	25.3	46
	A Little Bit Wrong						23.5	4	25.0	2	24.0	6	12.2	10	40.0	2	27.4	26	20.9	38
	Not Wrong at All						47.1	8	12.5	1	36.0	9	12.2	10	40.0	2	23.2	22	18.7	34
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong						26.7	4	62.5	5	39.1	9	82.5	66	20.0	1	48.4	46	62.8	113
	Wrong						13.3	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	5.0	4	40.0	2	28.4	27	18.3	33
	A Little Bit Wrong						33.3	5	37.5	3	34.8	8	3.8	3	0.0	0	12.6	12	8.3	15
	Not Wrong at All						26.7	4	0.0	0	17.4	4	8.8	7	40.0	2	10.5	10	10.6	19
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong						60.0	9	87.5	7	69.6	16	91.8	78	66.7	4	89.4	84	89.7	166
	Wrong						20.0	3	12.5	1	17.4	4	4.7	4	0.0	0	6.4	6	5.4	10
	A Little Bit Wrong						13.3	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	2.4	2	0.0	0	3.2	3	2.7	5
	Not Wrong at All						6.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	1.2	1	33.3	2	1.1	1	2.2	4

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use													
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	NO!					35.3	6	85.7	6	50.0	12	59.2	58
	no					11.8	2	14.3	1	12.5	3	26.5	26
	yes					29.4	5	0.0	0	20.8	5	12.2	12
	YES!					23.5	4	0.0	0	16.7	4	2.0	2
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!					17.6	3	14.3	1	16.7	4	20.4	20
	no					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.6	8
	yes					47.1	8	71.4	5	54.2	13	43.9	43
	YES!					35.3	6	14.3	1	29.2	7	18.4	18
smoke marijuana.	NO!					40.0	6	85.7	6	54.5	12	77.3	75
	no					13.3	2	14.3	1	13.6	3	13.4	13
	yes					13.3	2	0.0	0	9.1	2	9.3	9
	YES!					33.3	5	0.0	0	22.7	5	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use													
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk					11.1	2	0.0	0	8.0	2	3.1	3
	Slight Risk					11.1	2	14.3	1	12.0	3	6.1	6
	Moderate Risk					44.4	8	28.6	2	40.0	10	28.6	28
	Great Risk					33.3	6	57.1	4	40.0	10	62.2	61
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk					50.0	8	14.3	1	39.1	9	10.8	10
	Slight Risk					25.0	4	14.3	1	21.7	5	22.6	21
	Moderate Risk					12.5	2	14.3	1	13.0	3	24.7	23
	Great Risk					12.5	2	57.1	4	26.1	6	41.9	39
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk					12.5	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	6.5	6
	Slight Risk					31.2	5	14.3	1	26.1	6	5.4	5
	Moderate Risk					25.0	4	14.3	1	21.7	5	10.9	10
	Great Risk					31.2	5	71.4	5	43.5	10	77.2	71
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk					20.0	3	14.3	1	18.2	4	20.7	19
	Slight Risk					26.7	4	28.6	2	27.3	6	29.3	27
	Moderate Risk					33.3	5	14.3	1	27.3	6	26.1	24
	Great Risk					20.0	3	42.9	3	27.3	6	23.9	22
Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk									4.2	4	20.0	1
	Slight Risk									1.1	1	0.0	0
	Moderate Risk									2.1	2	0.0	0
	Great Risk									92.6	88	80.0	4

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0					44.4	8	100.0	8	61.5	16	72.3	68
	1					22.2	4	0.0	0	15.4	4	11.7	11
	2					16.7	3	0.0	0	11.5	3	7.4	7
	3					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	5.3	5
	4					11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	3.2	3
carried a handgun?	0					81.2	13	100.0	8	87.5	21	90.3	84
	1					12.5	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	5.4	5
	2					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.2	3
	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1
sold illegal drugs?	0					58.8	10	87.5	7	68.0	17	91.6	87
	1					17.6	3	0.0	0	12.0	3	3.2	3
	2					17.6	3	12.5	1	16.0	4	4.2	4
	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1
	4					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	1.1	1
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0					66.7	12	100.0	8	76.9	20	90.5	86
	1					27.8	5	0.0	0	19.2	5	5.3	5
	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	2
	3					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.1	1
	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1
been arrested?	0					50.0	9	75.0	6	57.7	15	76.0	73
	1					11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	11.5	11
	2					16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4	7.3	7
	3					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	3.1	3
	4					16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4	2.1	2
dropped out of school?	0					68.8	11	87.5	7	75.0	18	88.5	85
	1					12.5	2	12.5	1	12.5	3	8.3	8
	2					12.5	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	1.0	1
	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
	4					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0					11.1	2	42.9	3	20.0	5	46.9	45
	1					16.7	3	28.6	2	20.0	5	11.5	11
	2					5.6	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	15.6	15
	3					16.7	3	0.0	0	12.0	3	9.4	9
	4					50.0	9	28.6	2	44.0	11	16.7	16
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0					11.8	2	50.0	4	24.0	6	28.7	27
	1					11.8	2	0.0	0	8.0	2	12.8	12
	2					0.0	0	12.5	1	4.0	1	20.2	19
	3					0.0	0	12.5	1	4.0	1	10.6	10
	4					76.5	13	25.0	2	60.0	15	27.7	26
used marijuana?	0					22.2	4	50.0	4	30.8	8	63.2	60
	1					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	11.6	11
	2					16.7	3	25.0	2	19.2	5	13.7	13
	3					11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	3.2	3
	4					44.4	8	25.0	2	38.5	10	8.4	8
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?	0					64.7	11	87.5	7	72.0	18	81.9	77
	1					23.5	4	12.5	1	20.0	5	10.6	10
	2					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	5.3	5
	3					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	1.1	1
	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking																				
How many times have you done the following things? Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more						41.2	7	25.0	2	36.0	9	24.0	23	16.7	1	34.8	32	28.9	56
	2 or 3 times a month						23.5	4	12.5	1	20.0	5	14.6	14	50.0	3	25.0	23	20.6	40
	About once a month						11.8	2	12.5	1	12.0	3	11.5	11	16.7	1	12.0	11	11.9	23
	Less than once a month						0.0	0	25.0	2	8.0	2	13.5	13	0.0	0	13.0	12	12.9	25
	I've done it, but not in the past year						5.9	1	12.5	1	8.0	2	11.5	11	0.0	0	7.6	7	9.3	18
	Never						17.6	3	12.5	1	16.0	4	25.0	24	16.7	1	7.6	7	16.5	32
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more						11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	4.3	4	16.7	1	7.4	7	6.2	12
	2 or 3 times a month						11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	8.5	8	0.0	0	9.6	9	8.8	17
	About once a month						11.1	2	25.0	2	15.4	4	9.6	9	16.7	1	6.4	6	8.2	16
	Less than once a month						22.2	4	25.0	2	23.1	6	11.7	11	0.0	0	19.1	18	14.9	29
	I've done it, but not in the past year						11.1	2	37.5	3	19.2	5	24.5	23	33.3	2	29.8	28	27.3	53
	Never						33.3	6	12.5	1	26.9	7	41.5	39	33.3	2	27.7	26	34.5	67
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more						22.2	4	12.5	1	19.2	5	14.4	14	16.7	1	15.8	15	15.2	30
	2 or 3 times a month						16.7	3	0.0	0	11.5	3	7.2	7	16.7	1	12.6	12	10.1	20
	About once a month						11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	13.4	13	33.3	2	11.6	11	13.1	26
	Less than once a month						11.1	2	62.5	5	26.9	7	15.5	15	0.0	0	23.2	22	18.7	37
	I've done it, but not in the past year						11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3	26.8	26	0.0	0	16.8	16	21.2	42
	Never						27.8	5	12.5	1	23.1	6	22.7	22	33.3	2	20.0	19	21.7	43
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																				
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance						43.8	7	37.5	3	41.7	10	50.5	47	0.0	0	57.9	55	52.8	102
	Little Chance						25.0	4	37.5	3	29.2	7	26.9	25	40.0	2	27.4	26	27.5	53
	Some Chance						12.5	2	25.0	2	16.7	4	8.6	8	0.0	0	11.6	11	9.8	19
	Pretty Good Chance						12.5	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	9.7	9	40.0	2	2.1	2	6.7	13
	Very Good Chance						6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	4.3	4	20.0	1	1.1	1	3.1	6
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance						29.4	5	12.5	1	24.0	6	29.0	27	0.0	0	12.6	12	20.3	39
	Little Chance						17.6	3	12.5	1	16.0	4	30.1	28	50.0	2	20.0	19	25.5	49
	Some Chance						17.6	3	37.5	3	24.0	6	14.0	13	0.0	0	28.4	27	20.8	40
	Pretty Good Chance						23.5	4	25.0	2	24.0	6	19.4	18	25.0	1	29.5	28	24.5	47
	Very Good Chance						11.8	2	12.5	1	12.0	3	7.5	7	25.0	1	9.5	9	8.9	17
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance						41.2	7	37.5	3	40.0	10	63.2	60	0.0	0	51.6	49	55.9	109
	Little Chance						17.6	3	25.0	2	20.0	5	11.6	11	20.0	1	25.3	24	18.5	36
	Some Chance						11.8	2	25.0	2	16.0	4	12.6	12	0.0	0	15.8	15	13.8	27
	Pretty Good Chance						23.5	4	0.0	0	16.0	4	8.4	8	40.0	2	5.3	5	7.7	15
	Very Good Chance						5.9	1	12.5	1	8.0	2	4.2	4	40.0	2	2.1	2	4.1	8
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance						93.3	14	87.5	7	91.3	21	80.0	72	0.0	0	87.2	82	81.9	154
	Little Chance						6.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	12.2	11	25.0	1	10.6	10	11.7	22
	Some Chance						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.4	4	25.0	1	1.1	1	3.2	6
	Pretty Good Chance						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.5	1
	Very Good Chance						0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1	3.3	3	50.0	2	0.0	0	2.7	5

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement																				
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No						72.2	13	87.5	7	76.9	20	85.0	85	40.0	2	96.8	91	89.4	178
	No, but would like to						11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	2.0	2	0.0	0	1.1	1	1.5	3
	Yes, in the past						11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	8.0	8	40.0	2	0.0	0	5.0	10
	Yes, belong now						5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2	5.0	5	20.0	1	2.1	2	4.0	8
	Yes, but would like to get out						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms																				
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!						23.5	4	57.1	4	33.3	8	39.8	37	60.0	3	46.2	43	43.5	83
	no						17.6	3	14.3	1	16.7	4	25.8	24	20.0	1	28.0	26	26.7	51
	yes						29.4	5	28.6	2	29.2	7	24.7	23	20.0	1	24.7	23	24.6	47
	YES!						29.4	5	0.0	0	20.8	5	9.7	9	0.0	0	1.1	1	5.2	10
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!						26.7	4	28.6	2	27.3	6	22.4	22	66.7	4	30.1	28	27.4	54
	no						13.3	2	28.6	2	18.2	4	28.6	28	16.7	1	32.3	30	29.9	59
	yes						33.3	5	42.9	3	36.4	8	34.7	34	16.7	1	32.3	30	33.0	65
	YES!						26.7	4	0.0	0	18.2	4	14.3	14	0.0	0	5.4	5	9.6	19
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!						23.5	4	42.9	3	29.2	7	44.8	43	66.7	4	45.7	43	45.9	90
	no						41.2	7	57.1	4	45.8	11	34.4	33	16.7	1	39.4	37	36.2	71
	yes						11.8	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	13.5	13	16.7	1	11.7	11	12.8	25
	YES!						23.5	4	0.0	0	16.7	4	7.3	7	0.0	0	3.2	3	5.1	10
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!						16.7	3	28.6	2	20.0	5	20.8	20	40.0	2	29.0	27	25.3	49
	no						22.2	4	42.9	3	28.0	7	36.5	35	40.0	2	36.6	34	36.6	71
	yes						33.3	6	14.3	1	28.0	7	25.0	24	20.0	1	23.7	22	24.2	47
	YES!						27.8	5	14.3	1	24.0	6	17.7	17	0.0	0	10.8	10	13.9	27
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity																				
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never						44.4	8	28.6	2	40.0	10	16.2	16	0.0	0	26.6	25	20.7	41
	Rarely						22.2	4	42.9	3	28.0	7	20.2	20	20.0	1	25.5	24	22.7	45
	1-2 Times a Month						16.7	3	0.0	0	12.0	3	14.1	14	60.0	3	13.8	13	15.2	30
	About Once a Week or More						16.7	3	28.6	2	20.0	5	49.5	49	20.0	1	34.0	32	41.4	82

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skills													
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her					44.4	8	42.9	3	44.0	11	15.8	16
	Grab a CD and leave the store					33.3	6	0.0	0	24.0	6	12.9	13
	Tell her to put the CD back					16.7	3	28.6	2	20.0	5	34.7	35
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back					5.6	1	28.6	2	12.0	3	36.6	37
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway					35.3	6	0.0	0	25.0	6	8.2	8
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out					47.1	8	71.4	5	54.2	13	72.4	71
	Not say anything and start watching TV					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.1	6
	Get into an argument with her					17.6	3	28.6	2	20.8	5	13.3	13
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it					72.2	13	71.4	5	72.0	18	37.0	37
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else					22.2	4	14.3	1	20.0	5	25.0	25
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away					0.0	0	14.3	1	4.0	1	24.0	24
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave					5.6	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	14.0	14
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back					23.5	4	0.0	0	16.7	4	9.9	10
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking					41.2	7	42.9	3	41.7	10	44.6	45
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking					11.8	2	42.9	3	20.8	5	28.7	29
	Swear at the person and walk away					23.5	4	14.3	1	20.8	5	16.8	17

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order																				
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!						29.4	5	57.1	4	37.5	9	56.8	54	33.3	2	45.2	42	50.5	98
	no						23.5	4	28.6	2	25.0	6	30.5	29	0.0	0	43.0	40	35.6	69
	yes						35.3	6	14.3	1	29.2	7	10.5	10	50.0	3	11.8	11	12.4	24
	YES!						11.8	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.1	2	16.7	1	0.0	0	1.5	3
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!						16.7	3	0.0	0	12.0	3	27.8	27	33.3	2	14.0	13	21.4	42
	no						27.8	5	57.1	4	36.0	9	28.9	28	0.0	0	24.7	23	26.0	51
	yes						44.4	8	42.9	3	44.0	11	39.2	38	33.3	2	59.1	55	48.5	95
	YES!						11.1	2	0.0	0	8.0	2	4.1	4	33.3	2	2.2	2	4.1	8
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!						18.8	3	28.6	2	21.7	5	36.7	36	33.3	2	24.7	23	31.0	61
	no						6.2	1	28.6	2	13.0	3	21.4	21	0.0	0	25.8	24	22.8	45
	yes						50.0	8	28.6	2	43.5	10	24.5	24	16.7	1	36.6	34	29.9	59
	YES!						25.0	4	14.3	1	21.7	5	17.3	17	50.0	3	12.9	12	16.2	32
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	4	0.0	0	3.4	3	4.1	7
	no						50.0	5	40.0	2	46.7	7	11.2	9	0.0	0	13.5	12	12.2	21
	yes						10.0	1	40.0	2	20.0	3	38.8	31	0.0	0	46.1	41	41.9	72
	YES!						40.0	4	20.0	1	33.3	5	45.0	36	100.0	3	37.1	33	41.9	72

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement																				
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never						47.1	8	25.0	2	40.0	10	14.6	14	60.0	3	21.1	20	18.9	37
	1 or 2 times						17.6	3	37.5	3	24.0	6	17.7	17	20.0	1	13.7	13	15.8	31
	3 to 5						5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	15.6	15	20.0	1	15.8	15	15.8	31
	6 to 9						11.8	2	0.0	0	8.0	2	11.5	11	0.0	0	7.4	7	9.2	18
	10 to 19						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.4	10	0.0	0	4.2	4	7.1	14
	20 to 29						5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	5.2	5	0.0	0	4.2	4	4.6	9
	30 to 39						0.0	0	25.0	2	8.0	2	3.1	3	0.0	0	4.2	4	3.6	7
	40 or more						11.8	2	12.5	1	12.0	3	21.9	21	0.0	0	29.5	28	25.0	49
done extra work on your own for school?	Never						40.0	6	25.0	2	34.8	8	18.9	18	50.0	3	21.3	20	21.0	41
	1 or 2 times						20.0	3	25.0	2	21.7	5	25.3	24	16.7	1	21.3	20	23.1	45
	3 to 5						13.3	2	12.5	1	13.0	3	17.9	17	0.0	0	13.8	13	15.4	30
	6 to 9						13.3	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	12.6	12	33.3	2	8.5	8	11.3	22
	10 to 19						13.3	2	12.5	1	13.0	3	6.3	6	0.0	0	10.6	10	8.2	16
	20 to 29						0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1	8.4	8	0.0	0	7.4	7	7.7	15
	30 to 39						0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1	3.2	3	0.0	0	3.2	3	3.1	6
	40 or more						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.4	7	0.0	0	13.8	13	10.3	20
volunteered to do community service?	Never						58.8	10	50.0	4	56.0	14	58.2	53	83.3	5	38.9	37	49.5	95
	1 or 2 times						5.9	1	12.5	1	8.0	2	19.8	18	16.7	1	12.6	12	16.1	31
	3 to 5						11.8	2	25.0	2	16.0	4	7.7	7	0.0	0	12.6	12	9.9	19
	6 to 9						5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	3.3	3	0.0	0	14.7	14	8.9	17
	10 to 19						5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	1.1	1	0.0	0	6.3	6	3.6	7
	20 to 29						0.0	0	12.5	1	4.0	1	3.3	3	0.0	0	6.3	6	4.7	9
	30 to 39						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	2	0.0	0	3.2	3	2.6	5
	40 or more						11.8	2	0.0	0	8.0	2	4.4	4	0.0	0	5.3	5	4.7	9

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																				
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance						35.3	6	0.0	0	24.0	6	16.8	16	0.0	0	7.4	7	11.9	23
	Little chance						17.6	3	37.5	3	24.0	6	27.4	26	0.0	0	19.1	18	22.7	44
	Some chance						23.5	4	50.0	4	32.0	8	15.8	15	40.0	2	33.0	31	24.7	48
	Pretty good chance						17.6	3	12.5	1	16.0	4	24.2	23	0.0	0	29.8	28	26.3	51
	Very good change							5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	15.8	15	60.0	3	10.6	10	14.4
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance						17.6	3	25.0	2	20.0	5	22.2	20	0.0	0	10.5	10	15.9	30
	Little chance						23.5	4	12.5	1	20.0	5	14.4	13	0.0	0	15.8	15	14.8	28
	Some chance						29.4	5	25.0	2	28.0	7	31.1	28	25.0	1	29.5	28	30.2	57
	Pretty good chance						17.6	3	25.0	2	20.0	5	17.8	16	50.0	2	28.4	27	23.8	45
	Very good change						11.8	2	12.5	1	12.0	3	14.4	13	25.0	1	15.8	15	15.3	29
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance						38.5	5	50.0	4	42.9	9	44.6	41	0.0	0	26.6	25	34.7	66
	Little chance						15.4	2	12.5	1	14.3	3	23.9	22	0.0	0	17.0	16	20.0	38
	Some chance						15.4	2	25.0	2	19.0	4	13.0	12	75.0	3	24.5	23	20.0	38
	Pretty good chance						15.4	2	0.0	0	9.5	2	10.9	10	0.0	0	21.3	20	15.8	30
	Very good change						15.4	2	12.5	1	14.3	3	7.6	7	25.0	1	10.6	10	9.5	18

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0					33.3	6	12.5	1	26.9	7	5.2	5
	1					27.8	5	37.5	3	30.8	8	12.5	12
	2					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	10.4	10
	3					0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1	20.8	20
	4					33.3	6	37.5	3	34.6	9	51.0	49
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0					61.1	11	12.5	1	46.2	12	25.5	24
	1					16.7	3	25.0	2	19.2	5	13.8	13
	2					0.0	0	37.5	3	11.5	3	11.7	11
	3					5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2	19.1	18
	4					16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4	29.8	28
tried to do well in school?	0					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	4.3	4
	1					11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3	6.4	6
	2					16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4	14.9	14
	3					27.8	5	37.5	3	30.8	8	18.1	17
	4					38.9	7	37.5	3	38.5	10	56.4	53
liked school?	0					58.8	10	37.5	3	52.0	13	29.0	27
	1					17.6	3	25.0	2	20.0	5	15.1	14
	2					5.9	1	12.5	1	8.0	2	19.4	18
	3					11.8	2	25.0	2	16.0	4	17.2	16
	4					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	19.4	18
regularly attended religious services?	0					23.5	4	37.5	3	28.0	7	23.4	22
	1					29.4	5	12.5	1	24.0	6	11.7	11
	2					29.4	5	25.0	2	28.0	7	27.7	26
	3					17.6	3	25.0	2	20.0	5	20.2	19
	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.0	16

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES													
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never					70.6	12	71.4	5	70.8	17	82.7	81
	Once or twice					17.6	3	14.3	1	16.7	4	10.2	10
	Once in a while but not regularly					0.0	0	14.3	1	4.2	1	7.1	7
	Regularly in the past					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0
	Regularly now					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never					88.2	15	100.0	7	91.7	22	92.7	89
	Once or twice					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	4
	Once or twice per week					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5 times a week									0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never					17.6	3	71.4	5	33.3	8	54.1	53
	Once or twice					11.8	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	20.4	20
	Once in a while but not regularly					17.6	3	14.3	1	16.7	4	13.3	13
	Regularly in the past					11.8	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	4.1	4
	Regularly now					41.2	7	14.3	1	33.3	8	8.2	8
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days					47.1	8	85.7	6	58.3	14	77.1	74
	1 or 2 days					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.4	10
	3 to 5 days					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0
	6 to 9 days					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	2
	10 to 19 days					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	2
	20 to 29 days					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.1	2
	All 30 days					41.2	7	14.3	1	33.3	8	6.2	6
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions					5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2	32.0	32
	1 to 2					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	24.0	24
	3 to 5					22.2	4	0.0	0	15.4	4	10.0	10
	6 to 9					11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3	5.0	5
	10 to 19					11.1	2	25.0	2	15.4	4	10.0	10
	20 to 39					16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4	6.0	6
	40 or more					27.8	5	37.5	3	30.8	8	13.0	13
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					33.3	6	50.0	4	38.5	10	60.8	59
	1 to 2					16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4	24.7	24
	3 to 5					11.1	2	37.5	3	19.2	5	5.2	5
	6 to 9					16.7	3	0.0	0	11.5	3	4.1	4
	10 to 19					22.2	4	0.0	0	15.4	4	3.1	3
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None					37.5	6	75.0	6	50.0	12	75.0	75
	Once					12.5	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	9.0	9
	Twice					12.5	2	12.5	1	12.5	3	6.0	6
	3 to 5 times					31.2	5	12.5	1	25.0	6	6.0	6
	6 to 9 times					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1
	10 or more times					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.0	3
										16.7	1	4.3	4
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions					29.4	5	75.0	6	44.0	11	85.3	81
	1 to 2					17.6	3	0.0	0	12.0	3	3.2	3
	3 to 5					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	2.1	2
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	3.2	3
	20 to 39					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	3.2	3
	40 or more					35.3	6	25.0	2	32.0	8	80.0	4
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					66.7	10	87.5	7	73.9	17	89.5	85
	1 to 2					6.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.1	2
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	3
	6 to 9					0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1	1.1	1
	10 to 19					6.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.1	2
	20 to 39					6.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0
	40 or more					13.3	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	2.1	2
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions					83.3	15	100.0	8	88.5	23	98.9	87
	1 to 2					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.1	1
	3 to 5					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0
	6 to 9					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	3
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					94.4	17	100.0	8	96.2	25	100.0	88
	1 to 2					5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions					88.9	16	100.0	8	92.3	24	98.9	89
	1 to 2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5					11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions						100.0	16	87.5	7	95.8	23	98.9	88	83.3	5	100.0	94	98.9	187
	1 to 2						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
	3 to 5						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0
	40 or more						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	0.5	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions						81.2	13	87.5	7	83.3	20	87.8	79	50.0	3	89.4	84	87.4	166
	1 to 2						6.2	1	12.5	1	8.3	2	6.7	6	0.0	0	3.2	3	4.7	9
	3 to 5						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	2	16.7	1	2.1	2	2.6	5
	6 to 9						6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.2	2	0.0	0	2.1	2	2.1	4
	10 to 19						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	16.7	1	1.1	1	1.6	3
	20 to 39						6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.5	1
	40 or more						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	1.1	1	1.1	2
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions						93.3	14	85.7	6	90.9	20	97.9	93	83.3	5	98.9	93	97.9	191
	1 to 2						0.0	0	14.3	1	4.5	1	1.1	1	0.0	0	1.1	1	1.0	2
	3 to 5						6.7	1	0.0	0	4.5	1	1.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
	6 to 9						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	0.5	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions						100.0	16	100.0	8	100.0	24	100.0	89	100.0	5	100.0	94	100.0	188
	1 to 2						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions						100.0	17	100.0	8	100.0	25	100.0	89	100.0	3	100.0	94	100.0	186
	1 to 2						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions												97.8	87	60.0	3	92.6	87	94.1	177
	1 to 2												2.2	2	0.0	0	1.1	1	1.6	3
	3 to 5												0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.5	1
	6 to 9												0.0	0	20.0	1	0.0	0	0.5	1
	10 to 19												0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	3	1.6	3
	20 to 39												0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.5	1
	40 or more												0.0	0	20.0	1	1.1	1	1.1	2

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	88	100.0	6	100.0	94	100.0	188		
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions					81.2	13	100.0	8	87.5	21	98.9	88	66.7	4	87.2	82	92.1	174
	1 to 2					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	4	2.1	4
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	2	1.1	2
	6 to 9					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	3	1.6	3
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	16.7	1	1.1	1	1.6	3
	40 or more					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	1	2.1	2	1.6	3
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					87.5	14	100.0	8	91.7	22	98.9	94	100.0	5	98.9	93	99.0	192
	1 to 2					12.5	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.5	1
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions					81.2	13	87.5	7	83.3	20	92.1	82	40.0	2	89.4	84	89.4	168
	1 to 2					12.5	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	3.4	3	0.0	0	4.3	4	3.7	7
	3 to 5					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.1	1	20.0	1	1.1	1	1.6	3
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.0	0	2.1	2	1.6	3
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.0	0	1.1	1	1.1	2
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	12.5	1	4.2	1	1.1	1	40.0	2	2.1	2	2.7	5
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	15	87.5	7	95.7	22	95.5	85	100.0	4	96.8	91	96.3	180
	1 to 2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.0	0	1.1	1	1.1	2
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	2
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	2	1.1	2
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
	20 to 39					0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions					93.3	14	100.0	8	95.7	22	98.7	78	60.0	3	100.0	94	98.3	175
	1 to 2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1	20.0	1	0.0	0	1.1	2
	3 to 5					6.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1	0.0	0	0.6	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions						100.0 16	100.0 8	100.0 24	100.0 79	100.0 5	100.0 94	100.0 178
	1 to 2						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	3 to 5						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	6 to 9						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 39						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions						87.5 14	100.0 8	91.7 22	97.4 75	40.0 2	97.8 91	96.0 168
	1 to 2						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.3 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.6 1
	3 to 5						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.3 1	20.0 1	0.0 0	1.1 2
	6 to 9						6.2 1	0.0 0	4.2 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.6 1
	10 to 19						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	20.0 1	1.1 1	1.1 2
	20 to 39						6.2 1	0.0 0	4.2 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	20.0 1	0.0 0	0.6 1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions						87.5 14	100.0 8	91.7 22	98.8 79	100.0 5	100.0 94	99.4 178
	1 to 2						12.5 2	0.0 0	8.3 2	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.6 1
	3 to 5						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	6 to 9						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 39						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																				
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never						72.2	13	100.0	8	80.8	21	94.9	94	20.0	1	89.5	85	90.5	180
	1 or 2 times						11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	3.0	3	20.0	1	8.4	8	6.0	12
	3 to 5						11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2	2.0	2	40.0	2	2.1	2	3.0	6
	6 to 9						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29						5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0	20.0	1	0.0	0	0.5	1
	30 to 39						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never						83.3	15	100.0	8	88.5	23	94.8	92	20.0	1	94.7	90	92.9	183
	1 or 2 times						5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	1.0	1	0.0	0	3.2	3	2.0	4
	3 to 5						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1	40.0	2	1.1	1	2.0	4
	6 to 9						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	2	20.0	1	1.1	1	2.0	4
	10 to 19						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1	0.0	0	0.5	1
	20 to 29						5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39						5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
sold illegal drugs?	Never						73.3	11	100.0	8	82.6	19	96.8	92	20.0	1	93.6	88	93.3	181
	1 or 2 times						6.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.1	2	20.0	1	3.2	3	3.1	6
	3 to 5						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1	2.1	2	1.5	3
	6 to 9						6.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.5	1
	10 to 19						6.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
	30 to 39						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more						6.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	40.0	2	0.0	0	1.0	2
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never						100.0	16	100.0	8	100.0	24	95.9	93	60.0	3	98.9	94	96.4	190
	1 or 2 times						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	2	20.0	1	1.1	1	2.0	4
	3 to 5						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1	20.0	1	0.0	0	1.0	2
	6 to 9						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
been arrested?	Never						62.5	10	87.5	7	70.8	17	93.7	89	16.7	1	84.2	80	86.7	170
	1 or 2 times						18.8	3	12.5	1	16.7	4	3.2	3	16.7	1	12.6	12	8.2	16
	3 to 5						6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.1	2	33.3	2	3.2	3	3.6	7
	6 to 9						6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.1	1	16.7	1	0.0	0	1.0	2
	10 to 19						6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	0.5	1
	20 to 29						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never						56.2 9	87.5 7	66.7 16	84.0 79	20.0 1	89.5 85	85.1 165
	1 or 2 times						37.5 6	12.5 1	29.2 7	10.6 10	60.0 3	8.4 8	10.8 21
	3 to 5						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.0 0	1.1 1	1.0 2
	6 to 9						6.2 1	0.0 0	4.2 1	2.1 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.0 2
	10 to 19						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.0 0	1.1 1	1.0 2
	20 to 29						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	20.0 1	0.0 0	0.5 1
	30 to 39						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.5 1
been drunk or high at school?	Never						37.5 6	100.0 8	58.3 14	87.6 85	20.0 1	72.3 68	78.6 154
	1 or 2 times						12.5 2	0.0 0	8.3 2	6.2 6	20.0 1	11.7 11	9.2 18
	3 to 5						12.5 2	0.0 0	8.3 2	2.1 2	0.0 0	6.4 6	4.1 8
	6 to 9						6.2 1	0.0 0	4.2 1	1.0 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.5 1
	10 to 19						6.2 1	0.0 0	4.2 1	2.1 2	0.0 0	3.2 3	2.6 5
	20 to 29						12.5 2	0.0 0	8.3 2	1.0 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.5 1
	30 to 39						6.2 1	0.0 0	4.2 1	0.0 0	20.0 1	1.1 1	1.0 2
	40 or more						6.2 1	0.0 0	4.2 1	0.0 0	40.0 2	5.3 5	3.6 7
taken a handgun to school?	Never						93.8 15	100.0 8	95.8 23	97.6 83	50.0 3	98.9 91	96.7 177
	1 or 2 times						6.2 1	0.0 0	4.2 1	1.2 1	16.7 1	1.1 1	1.6 3
	3 to 5						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	16.7 1	0.0 0	0.5 1
	6 to 9						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.2 1	16.7 1	0.0 0	1.1 2
	10 to 19						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 29						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	30 to 39						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																			
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance					43.8	7	62.5	5	50.0	12	71.0	66	33.3	2	48.4	45	58.9	113
	Little chance					43.8	7	37.5	3	41.7	10	16.1	15	16.7	1	28.0	26	21.9	42
	Some chance					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	8.6	8	0.0	0	14.0	13	10.9	21
	Pretty good chance					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.2	3	16.7	1	8.6	8	6.2	12
	Very good change					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	33.3	2	1.1	1	2.1	4
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No					100.0	15	87.5	7	95.7	22	77.2	61	83.3	5	95.1	78	86.2	144
	Yes					0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1	22.8	18	16.7	1	4.9	4	13.8	23
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No					83.3	15	87.5	7	84.6	22	95.0	96	16.7	1	97.9	93	94.1	190
	Yes					16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4	5.0	5	83.3	5	2.1	2	5.9	12
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use smokeless tobacco.	NO!					61.1	11	71.4	5	64.0	16	75.8	72	50.0	3	73.1	68	73.7	143
	no					33.3	6	28.6	2	32.0	8	18.9	18	33.3	2	12.9	12	16.5	32
	yes					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	5	0.0	0	7.5	7	6.2	12
	YES!					5.6	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	16.7	1	6.5	6	3.6	7
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	NO!					64.7	11	100.0	7	75.0	18	93.9	92	66.7	4	90.3	84	91.4	180
	no					17.6	3	0.0	0	12.5	3	5.1	5	0.0	0	8.6	8	6.6	13
	yes					5.9	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
	YES!					11.8	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	33.3	2	1.1	1	1.5	3
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	4.2	4	0.0	0	4.5	4	4.2	8
	Slight Risk					31.2	5	28.6	2	30.4	7	8.4	8	0.0	0	15.7	14	11.6	22
	Moderate Risk					43.8	7	57.1	4	47.8	11	50.5	48	40.0	2	50.6	45	50.3	95
	Great Risk					18.8	3	14.3	1	17.4	4	36.8	35	60.0	3	29.2	26	33.9	64
It is important to think before you act.	NO!					5.6	1	0.0	0	4.0	1	3.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	3
	no					22.2	4	0.0	0	16.0	4	6.2	6	0.0	0	3.2	3	4.6	9
	yes					55.6	10	71.4	5	60.0	15	46.9	45	40.0	2	47.3	44	46.9	91
	YES!					16.7	3	28.6	2	20.0	5	43.8	42	60.0	3	49.5	46	46.9	91
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes					17.6	3	0.0	0	12.5	3	16.8	16	16.7	1	22.6	21	19.6	38
	Probably yes					17.6	3	57.1	4	29.2	7	32.6	31	16.7	1	25.8	24	28.9	56
	Probably not					23.5	4	42.9	3	29.2	7	30.5	29	16.7	1	35.5	33	32.5	63
	Definitely not					41.2	7	0.0	0	29.2	7	20.0	19	50.0	3	16.1	15	19.1	37

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days						47.1 8	71.4 5	54.2 13	76.5 75	83.3 5	74.2 69	75.6 149
	Less than 1 cigarette per day						0.0 0	14.3 1	4.2 1	8.2 8	0.0 0	3.2 3	5.6 11
	1 cigarette per day						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.0 1	0.0 0	3.2 3	2.0 4
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day						23.5 4	0.0 0	16.7 4	10.2 10	0.0 0	9.7 9	9.6 19
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day						11.8 2	14.3 1	12.5 3	3.1 3	0.0 0	8.6 8	5.6 11
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day						11.8 2	0.0 0	8.3 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.5 1
	More than 20 cigarettes per day						5.9 1	0.0 0	4.2 1	1.0 1	16.7 1	0.0 0	1.0 2
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!						35.7 5	33.3 2	35.0 7	27.2 25	50.0 3	31.1 28	29.8 56
	no						57.1 8	50.0 3	55.0 11	51.1 47	33.3 2	58.9 53	54.3 102
	yes						7.1 1	16.7 1	10.0 2	16.3 15	0.0 0	5.6 5	10.6 20
	YES!						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.4 5	16.7 1	4.4 4	5.3 10
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!						7.7 1	16.7 1	10.5 2	1.2 1	20.0 1	4.3 4	3.4 6
	no						7.7 1	33.3 2	15.8 3	8.8 7	40.0 2	15.2 14	13.0 23
	yes						53.8 7	33.3 2	47.4 9	28.7 23	0.0 0	45.7 42	36.7 65
	YES!						30.8 4	16.7 1	26.3 5	61.3 49	40.0 2	34.8 32	46.9 83
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong						46.2 6	50.0 3	47.4 9	82.0 73	33.3 2	46.1 41	63.0 116
	Wrong						30.8 4	16.7 1	26.3 5	12.4 11	0.0 0	33.7 30	22.3 41
	A little bit wrong						15.4 2	16.7 1	15.8 3	3.4 3	33.3 2	14.6 13	9.8 18
	Not wrong at all						7.7 1	16.7 1	10.5 2	2.2 2	33.3 2	5.6 5	4.9 9
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used smokeless tobacco?	No						71.4 10	71.4 5	71.4 15	78.3 72	50.0 2	67.4 62	72.3 136
	Yes						28.6 4	14.3 1	23.8 5	19.6 18	50.0 2	29.3 27	25.0 47
	I don't have any brothers or sisters						0.0 0	14.3 1	4.8 1	2.2 2	0.0 0	3.3 3	2.7 5

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1													
What rules does your school have about smoking or chewing tobacco on school property?	Smoking or chewing is not allowed on school property					100.0	9	100.0	4	100.0	13	97.8	45
	Smoking or chewing is generally not allowed with a few exceptions					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Smoking or chewing is allowed in some areas					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	There are no restrictions on smoking or chewing					0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students					77.8	7	100.0	4	84.6	11	17.2	15
	Teachers					11.1	1	75.0	3	30.8	4	1.1	1
	Other people who work at school					11.1	1	50.0	2	23.1	3	16.1	14
	People who don't work at school					0.0	0	50.0	2	15.4	2	9.2	8
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property					11.1	1	25.0	1	15.4	2	19.5	17
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room					77.8	7	75.0	3	76.9	10	24.1	21
	Yes, I was in a car					44.4	4	50.0	2	46.2	6	20.7	18
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked					22.2	2	25.0	1	23.1	3	17.2	15
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes					55.6	5	75.0	3	61.5	8	63.6	28
	Probably yes					33.3	3	25.0	1	30.8	4	29.5	13
	Probably not					11.1	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	6.8	3
	Definitely not					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes					22.2	2	50.0	2	30.8	4	20.7	18
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip					11.1	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	10.3	9
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home					55.6	5	50.0	2	53.8	7	23.0	20
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days					100.0	7	100.0	4	100.0	11	89.7	35
	I bought it in a store					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it from someone else					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole it					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days						75.0 6	75.0 3	75.0 9	76.2 32	100.0 2	83.8 31	80.2 65
	I bought them in a store						0.0 0	25.0 1	8.3 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	8.1 3	3.7 3
	I got them from someone else						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	11.9 5	0.0 0	0.0 0	6.2 5
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me						25.0 2	0.0 0	16.7 2	9.5 4	0.0 0	8.1 3	8.6 7
	I stole them						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	I got them in some other way						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	2.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.2 1
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes						100.0 8	75.0 3	91.7 11	95.2 40	100.0 3	81.1 30	89.0 73
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	4.8 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	2.4 2
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age						0.0 0	25.0 1	8.3 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	18.9 7	8.5 7

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2													
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs									70.0	28	0.0	0
	No problem									17.5	7	0.0	0
	Slight problem									2.5	1	50.0	1
	Moderate problem									10.0	4	0.0	0
	Severe problem									0.0	0	50.0	1
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No									85.0	34	50.0	1
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week									12.5	5	50.0	1
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week									2.5	1	0.0	0
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No									94.9	37	50.0	1
	Yes									5.1	2	50.0	1
Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age who:													
have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days?	None									15.8	6	0.0	0
	1-20%									23.7	9	0.0	0
	21-40%									10.5	4	0.0	0
	41-60%									23.7	9	0.0	0
	61-80%									18.4	7	50.0	1
	81-100%									7.9	3	50.0	1
used smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days?	None									21.1	8	0.0	0
	1-20%									28.9	11	0.0	0
	21-40%									26.3	10	0.0	0
	41-60%									10.5	4	50.0	1
	61-80%									7.9	3	0.0	0
	81-100%									5.3	2	50.0	1
would say it is wrong to smoke cigarettes?	None									7.9	3	0.0	0
	1-20%									36.8	14	0.0	0
	21-40%									13.2	5	0.0	0
	41-60%									13.2	5	50.0	1
	61-80%									18.4	7	0.0	0
	81-100%									10.5	4	50.0	1
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None									2.7	1	0.0	0
	1-20%									29.7	11	0.0	0
	21-40%									10.8	4	0.0	0
	41-60%									27.0	10	0.0	0
	61-80%									18.9	7	50.0	1
	81-100%									10.8	4	50.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	No						0.0	0	0.0	0	8.0	7	0.0	0	3.4	3	5.6	10
	Parent						0.0	0	0.0	0	27.6	24	25.0	1	34.1	30	30.7	55
	Relative						0.0	0	0.0	0	13.8	12	25.0	1	27.3	24	20.7	37
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)						0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	2	0.0	0	8.0	7	5.0	9
	Teacher or counselor at school						0.0	0	0.0	0	9.2	8	0.0	0	23.9	21	16.2	29
	Family Doctor						0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.0	0	6.8	6	3.9	7
	Other adult							0.0	0	0.0	0	13.8	12	0.0	0	23.9	21	18.4
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																		
sports teams	No										21.9	7	0.0	0	42.4	14	31.8	21
	Yes										78.1	25	100.0	1	57.6	19	68.2	45
scouting	No										95.8	23	100.0	1	93.1	27	94.4	51
	Yes										4.2	1	0.0	0	6.9	2	5.6	3
boys and girls clubs	No										90.9	20	100.0	1	90.0	27	90.6	48
	Yes										9.1	2	0.0	0	10.0	3	9.4	5
4-H clubs	No										61.5	16	100.0	1	90.3	28	77.6	45
	Yes										38.5	10	0.0	0	9.7	3	22.4	13
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No										73.9	17	0.0	0	52.9	18	60.3	35
	Yes										26.1	6	100.0	1	47.1	16	39.7	23
other clubs or activities	No										31.0	9	0.0	0	30.8	12	30.4	21
	Yes										69.0	20	100.0	1	69.2	27	69.6	48
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?																		
Radio	Almost Every Day										48.6	17	100.0	1	51.3	20	50.7	38
	At Least Once a Week										14.3	5	0.0	0	15.4	6	14.7	11
	Once or Twice a Month										11.4	4	0.0	0	15.4	6	13.3	10
	A Few Times a Year										17.1	6	0.0	0	7.7	3	12.0	9
	Never										8.6	3	0.0	0	10.3	4	9.3	7
TV	Almost Every Day										66.7	24	0.0	0	70.7	29	67.9	53
	At Least Once a Week										13.9	5	100.0	1	24.4	10	20.5	16
	Once or Twice a Month										8.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	3
	A Few Times a Year										8.3	3	0.0	0	2.4	1	5.1	4
	Never										2.8	1	0.0	0	2.4	1	2.6	2
Newspaper	Almost Every Day										37.1	13	0.0	0	38.5	15	37.3	28
	At Least Once a Week										17.1	6	100.0	1	38.5	15	29.3	22
	Once or Twice a Month										20.0	7	0.0	0	10.3	4	14.7	11
	A Few Times a Year										8.6	3	0.0	0	10.3	4	9.3	7
	Never										17.1	6	0.0	0	2.6	1	9.3	7

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
Magazines	Almost Every Day									24.2	8	0.0	0	17.9	7	20.5	15			
	At Least Once a Week									21.2	7	0.0	0	35.9	14	28.8	21			
	Once or Twice a Month									24.2	8	0.0	0	30.8	12	27.4	20			
	A Few Times a Year									18.2	6	0.0	0	7.7	3	12.3	9			
	Never									12.1	4	100.0	1	7.7	3	11.0	8			
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None									28.6	10	50.0	1	12.8	5	21.1	16			
	Half-hour or less									22.9	8	0.0	0	51.3	20	36.8	28			
	About one hour									22.9	8	0.0	0	15.4	6	18.4	14			
	About two hours									14.3	5	0.0	0	5.1	2	9.2	7			
	About three hours									5.7	2	0.0	0	7.7	3	6.6	5			
	About four hours									0.0	0	50.0	1	2.6	1	2.6	2			
	Five hours or more									5.7	2	0.0	0	5.1	2	5.3	4			
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None									8.6	3	50.0	1	5.1	2	7.9	6			
	Half-hour or less									17.1	6	0.0	0	20.5	8	18.4	14			
	About one hour									17.1	6	0.0	0	23.1	9	19.7	15			
	About two hours									25.7	9	50.0	1	23.1	9	25.0	19			
	About three hours									11.4	4	0.0	0	12.8	5	11.8	9			
	About four hours									11.4	4	0.0	0	2.6	1	6.6	5			
	Five hours or more									8.6	3	0.0	0	12.8	5	10.5	8			
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None									5.7	2	50.0	1	0.0	0	3.9	3			
	Less than 1 hour									14.3	5	0.0	0	20.0	8	16.9	13			
	1-2 hours									14.3	5	50.0	1	17.5	7	16.9	13			
	3-4 hours									17.1	6	0.0	0	32.5	13	24.7	19			
	5-6 hours									31.4	11	0.0	0	15.0	6	22.1	17			
	7-8 hours									5.7	2	0.0	0	7.5	3	6.5	5			
	9 hours or more									11.4	4	0.0	0	7.5	3	9.1	7			
FINAL QUESTION																				
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest						62.5	5	100.0	4	75.0	9	82.1	64	100.0	5	87.2	68	85.1	137
	I was honest pretty much of the time						25.0	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	16.7	13	0.0	0	11.5	9	13.7	22
	I was honest some of the time						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1	1.2	2
	I was honest once in a while						12.5	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was not honest at all						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0